



## **School of Computing, Engineering, and the Built Environment Edinburgh Napier University**

### **PHD STUDENT PROJECT**

#### **Application instructions:**

Detailed instructions are available at:

<https://www.napier.ac.uk/research-and-innovation/doctoral-college/how-to-apply>

Prospective candidates are encouraged to contact the Director of Studies (see detail below) to discuss the project and their suitability for it.

### **Project details**

#### **Supervisory Team:**

- DIRECTOR OF STUDY: Dr Naghmeh Moradpoor (Email: [n.moradpoor@napier.ac.uk](mailto:n.moradpoor@napier.ac.uk))
- 2<sup>ND</sup> SUPERVISOR: tbc

**Subject Group:** Cyber Security and System Engineering

**Research Areas:** Computer Science, Engineering

**Project Title:** Novel Model Aggregation Techniques for Federated Learning in Critical Infrastructure

#### **Project description:**

Federated learning is a machine learning approach that allows multiple parties to collaborate in the development of a shared model while preserving the distribution and privacy of their data. The application of federated learning to critical national infrastructure protection offers several benefits, including enhanced security, efficiency, and privacy. Nevertheless, various security issues and concerns persist. In this Ph.D. research, we aim to address one of these challenges, specifically focusing on Model Aggregation Techniques in the context of federated learning for

Critical National Infrastructure. We seek to discover novel model aggregation techniques that ensure the final global model accurately represents the participants' data while providing protection against model poisoning attacks.

**References:**

- [1] Novikova, E., Doynikova, E., & Golubev, S. (2022). Federated Learning for Intrusion Detection in the Critical Infrastructures: Vertically Partitioned Data Use Case. *Algorithms*, 15(4), 104.
- [2] Jalali, N. A., & Chen, H. (2023). Security Issues and Solutions in Federate Learning Under IoT Critical Infrastructure. *Wireless Personal Communications*, 129(1), 475-500.
- [3] Jalali, N. A., & Chen, H. (2023). Federated Learning Security and Privacy-Preserving Algorithm and Experiments Research Under Internet of Things Critical Infrastructure. *Tsinghua Science and Technology*, 29(2), 400-414.

## **Candidate characteristics**

**Education:**

A second-class honour degree or equivalent qualification in automation & control, industry 4.0, cybersecurity

**Subject knowledge:**

- Programming languages, OR cybersecurity

**Essential attributes:**

- Experience of fundamental cybersecurity
- Competent in software development and algorithmic design
- Knowledge of /interest in application of machine learning, critical national infrastructure protection
- Good written and oral communication skills
- Strong motivation, with evidence of independent research skills relevant to the project
- Good time management