



## **School of Computing, Engineering, and the Built Environment Edinburgh Napier University**

### **PHD STUDENT PROJECT**

#### **Funding and application details**

**Funding status:** Self-funded students only

**Application instructions:**

Detailed instructions are available at <https://www.napier.ac.uk/research-and-innovation/research-degrees/how-to-apply>

*Prospective candidates are encouraged to contact the Director of Studies (see details below) to discuss the project and their suitability for it.*

#### **Project details**

**Supervisory Team:**

- DIRECTOR OF STUDY: Leandros Maglaras (Email: [L.Maglaras@napier.ac.uk](mailto:L.Maglaras@napier.ac.uk))
- 2<sup>ND</sup> SUPERVISOR:

**Subject Group:** Cyber-security and system engineering

**Research Areas:** Communications Engineering

**Project Title:** Novel E2E mechanisms for mobile devices

**Project description:**

Using several messenger applications like Signal where data are not backed up or stored reduces the chance of messages being accessed, but the main problem of the data being created and consumed in cleartext on end devices remains. The bulk of the already available chat applications is primarily focused on the process of data transmission using an E2EE strategy (End-2-End Encryption method). An adversary can commit acts of technological violence by installing spyware within an application to accomplish a wide range of capabilities. These capabilities can include monitoring, changing, or accessing information or credentials that are saved on a person's mobile device. When a mobile user accesses, edits, or otherwise manipulates data or credentials in any other way, one way to reduce the

likelihood of a vulnerability of this kind arising is to use Multi-Factor Authentication techniques.

This project aims on building on our previous E2E prototype mechanism in order to provide a holistic solution for securing mobile phones from eavesdropping attacks. The solution that will be developed should be able to be applied to any mobile phone operating system and be user friendly and robust against cybersecurity threats.

**References:**

- [1] Nithish Velagala, Leandros Maglaras, Nick Ayres, Sotiris Moschoyiannis, Leandros Tassiulas, "Enhancing Privacy of Online Chat Apps Utilising Secure Node End-To-End Encryption (SNE2EE)", 27th IEEE Symposium on Computers and Communications (ISCC 2022), 30 June - 3 July 2022, Rhodes, Greece, DOI: 10.1109/ISCC55528.2022.9912888
- [2] Leandros Maglaras, Nick Ayres, Sotiris Moschoyiannis, Leandros Tassiulas, "The end of Eavesdropping Attacks through the Use of Advanced End to End Encryption Mechanisms", IEEE International Conference on Computer Communications (INFOCOM 2022), 2-5 May 2022 // Virtual Conference
- [3] Andrabi, S. J., Reiter, M. K., & Sturton, C. (2015). Usability of augmented reality for revealing secret messages to users but not their devices. In Eleventh Symposium On Usable Privacy and Security (SOUPS 2015) (pp. 89-102).
- [4] Dong, Y., Ling, Y., Wang, D., Liu, Y., Chen, X., Zheng, S., ... & Huang, W. (2022). Harnessing molecular isomerization in polymer gels for sequential logic encryption and anticounterfeiting. *Science Advances*, 8(44), eadd1980.

## **Candidate characteristics**

**Education:**

A second class honour degree or equivalent qualification in Electrical / Electronic / Communications Engineering, Computer Science / Engineering, Mathematics with a good fundamental knowledge of Communication Principles, Digital Communications, Cryptography

**Subject knowledge:**

- Communication Principles, Digital Communications, Cryptography, Algorithms.

**Essential attributes:**

- Experience of fundamental cryptography and cybersecurity
- Competent in software development
- Knowledge of communication principles, cryptography, algorithms
- Good written and oral communication skills
- Strong motivation, with evidence of independent research skills relevant to the project
- Good time management

**Desirable attributes:**

- Team player, eager to learn new technologies, flexible and knowledge of R or Java.